

$$\mathcal{L} \{ (2-3t)^2 + e^{2t}(t-4) - 6\sin 3t \}$$

$$= \mathcal{L} \{ 4 - 12t + 9t^2 + te^{2t} - 4e^{2t} - 6\sin 3t \}$$

$$= 4 \cdot \frac{1}{s} - 12 \cdot \frac{1}{s^2} + 9 \cdot \frac{2!}{s^3} + \frac{1}{(s-2)^2} - 4 \cdot \frac{1}{s-2} - 6 \cdot \frac{3}{s^2+9}$$

$$= \frac{4}{s} - \frac{12}{s^2} + \frac{18}{s^3} + \frac{1}{(s-2)^2} - \frac{4}{s-2} - \frac{18}{s^2+9}$$

$$\mathcal{L} \{ te^{2t} \} = -\frac{d}{ds} \mathcal{L} \{ e^{2t} \}$$

$$= -\frac{d}{ds} \frac{1}{s-2}$$

$$= \frac{1}{(s-2)^2}$$

IF $f(t) = \begin{cases} 0, & 0 < t < 2 \\ t, & t > 2 \end{cases}$, FIND $\mathcal{L} \{ f \}$

$$\int_0^{\infty} e^{-st} f(t) dt = \int_0^{\infty} e^{-st} t dt$$

$$= \int_0^2 e^{-st} \cdot 0 dt + \int_2^{\infty} e^{-st} \cdot t dt$$

$$= 0 + \lim_{N \rightarrow \infty} \int_2^N te^{-st} dt$$

$$= 0 + \lim_{N \rightarrow \infty} \left(-\frac{1}{s} te^{-st} - \frac{1}{s^2} e^{-st} \right) \Big|_2^N$$

$$\begin{array}{l} u \quad dv \\ t \quad + e^{-st} \\ 1 \quad \checkmark -\frac{1}{s} e^{-st} \\ 0 \quad \frac{1}{s^2} e^{-st} \end{array}$$

$$= \lim_{N \rightarrow \infty} \left(-\frac{1}{s} (Ne^{-sN} - 2e^{-2s}) - \frac{1}{s^2} (e^{-sN} - e^{-2s}) \right)$$

$$= -\frac{1}{s} (0 - 2e^{-2s}) - \frac{1}{s^2} (-e^{-2s})$$

$$= e^{-2s} \left(\frac{2}{s} + \frac{1}{s^2} \right) = \frac{(2s+1)e^{-2s}}{s^2}$$

$$\mathcal{L}\{f'\} = s \mathcal{L}\{f\} - f(0) \quad \text{if } f \dots$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{L}\{f''\} &= \mathcal{L}\{(f')'\} = s \mathcal{L}\{f'\} - f'(0) \\ &= s(s \mathcal{L}\{f\} - f(0)) - f'(0) \\ &= s^2 \mathcal{L}\{f\} - s f(0) - f'(0) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{L}\{f'''\} &= \mathcal{L}\{(f'')'\} = s \mathcal{L}\{f''\} - f''(0) \\ &= s(s^2 \mathcal{L}\{f\} - s f(0) - f'(0)) - f''(0) \\ &= s^3 \mathcal{L}\{f\} - s^2 f(0) - s f'(0) - f''(0) \end{aligned}$$

$$\mathcal{L}\{f^{(n)}\} = s^n \mathcal{L}\{f\} - s^{n-1} f^{(0)}(0) - s^{n-2} f^{(1)}(0) - s^{n-3} f^{(2)}(0) - \dots - f^{(n-1)}(0)$$

$$\boxed{\mathcal{L}\{f^{(n)}\} = s^n \mathcal{L}\{f\} - \sum_{k=1}^n s^{n-k} f^{(k-1)}(0)}$$

SOLVE $y' + y = 1$, $y(0) = 3$

$$\mathcal{L}\{y' + y\} = \mathcal{L}\{1\}$$

$$\mathcal{L}\{y'\} + \mathcal{L}\{y\} = \frac{1}{s}$$

$$Y = \mathcal{L}\{y\}$$

$$sY - y(0) + Y = \frac{1}{s}$$

$$(s+1)Y = \frac{1}{s} + 3$$

$$Y = \frac{\frac{1}{s} + 3}{s+1} \underset{s}{=} \mathcal{L}\{y\} = \left(\frac{1+3s}{s(s+1)} \right) = \left(\frac{\overset{*s(s+1)}{\cancel{A}}}{s} + \frac{\overset{*s(s+1)}{\cancel{B}}}{s+1} \right)$$

$$\mathcal{L}\{y\} = \frac{1}{s} + \frac{2}{s+1}$$

$$y = 1 + 2e^{-t}$$

$$1+3s = A(s+1) + Bs$$

$$s=0: 1 = A$$

$$s=-1: -2 = -B \rightarrow B=2$$

MANDATORY
SANITY CHECK:

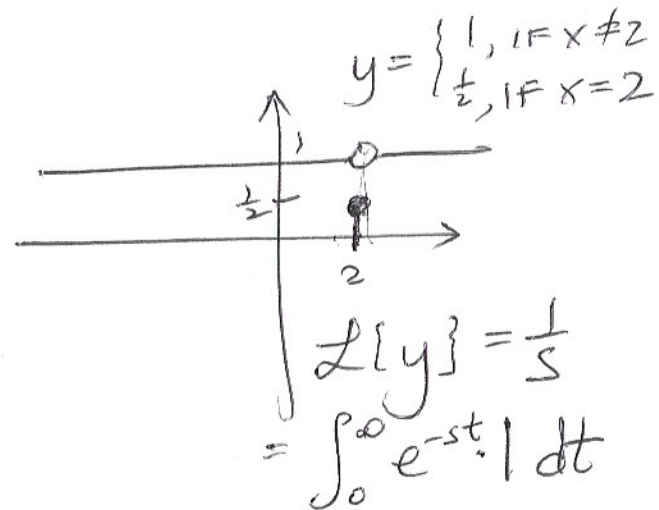
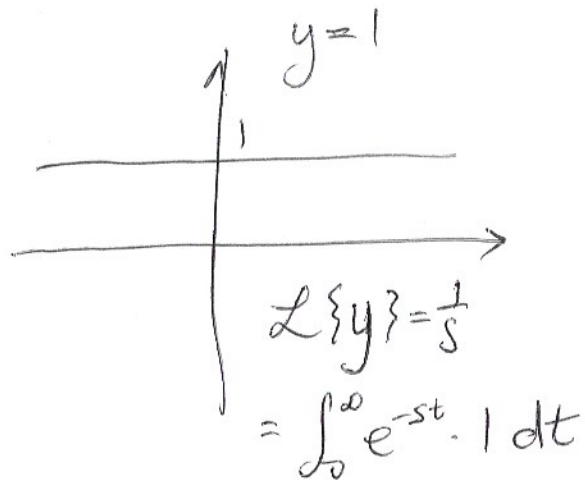
$$s = -2$$

$$\frac{1-6}{(-2)(-1)} = \frac{-5}{2}$$

NOT 0, ±1
NOT ANYTHING
ALREADY USED

$$\frac{1}{-2} + \frac{2}{-1} = -\frac{1}{2} - 2 = -\frac{5}{2} \quad \checkmark$$

IF $\mathcal{L}\{y\} = Y$ WE SAY $\mathcal{L}^{-1}\{Y\} = y$
 + y IS CONT ON $[0, \infty)$



$$\mathcal{L}^{-1}\left\{\frac{2}{s^5}\right\} = \frac{1}{12}t^4$$

$$\frac{2}{4!} \mathcal{L}\{t^4\} = \frac{4!}{s^{4+1}} \cdot \frac{2}{4!} = \frac{2}{s^5}$$

$$\mathcal{L}\left\{\frac{1}{12}t^4\right\} = \frac{2}{s^5}$$